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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | *adj.* | actual | present day, current |
| 2 | *noun* | el alcázar | fortress |
| 3 | *noun* | la aldea | town, village |
| 4 | *noun* | los antepasados | ancestors |
| 5 | *noun* | el arroyo, el riachuelo | stream, creek |
| 6 | *noun* | la ascendencia | ancestry |
| 7 | *adj.* | avanzado, avanzada | advanced |
| 8 | *noun* | la batalla | battle |
| 9 | *noun* | el bosque | forest, woods |
| 10 | *noun* | el cabo | cape |
| 11 | *noun* | el cañón | canyon |
| 12 | *noun* | la capital | capital |
| 13 | *noun* | el castillo | castle |
| 14 | *noun* | la catarata | waterfall |
| 15 | *noun* | la censura | censorship |
| 16 | *noun* | el cerro | hill, foothill |
| 17 | *noun* | la ciudad | city |
| 18 | *noun* | la civilización | civilization |
| 19 | *noun* | la colina | hill |
| 20 | *noun* | la colonia | colony |
| 21 | *noun* | el colono, la colona | colonist |
| 22 | *noun* | el condado | county |
| 23 | *noun* | la condesa | countess |
| 24 | *noun* | el conflicto | conflict |
| 25 | *noun* | el conquistador | conqueror |
| 26 | *noun* | la contaminación | pollution |
| 27 | *noun* | el continente | continent |
| 28 | *noun* | la cordillera | mountain range |
| 29 | *noun* | la costa | coast |
| 30 | *noun* | la costumbre | custom |
| 31 | *noun* | la cultura | culture |
| 32 | *adj.* | cultural | cultural |
| 33 | *verb* | [derrotar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=derrotar) | to defeat |
| 34 | *verb* | [desarmar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=desarmar) | to disarm |
| 35 | *verb* | [desarrollar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=desarrollar) | to develop |
| 36 | *noun* | la descendencia | descent, ancestry |
| 37 | *noun* | el desierto | desert |
| 38 | *adj.* | diverso, diversa | diverse |
| 39 | *adj.* | duradero, duradera | long lasting, enduring |
| 40 | *noun* | el ejército | army |
| 41 | *verb* | [encarcelar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=encarcelar) | to imprison, to jail |
| 42 | *adj.* | enterrado, enterrada | buried |
| 43 | *noun* | la época | time, age |
| 44 | *verb* | [esclavizar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=esclavizar) (z→c) | to enslave |
| 45 | *noun* | el esclavo, la esclava | slave |
| 46 | *noun* | la escritura | writing |
| 47 | *noun* | el espacio | outer space, space |
| 48 | *noun* | el estado | state |
| 49 | *noun* | el estanque | pond |
| 50 | *noun* | la estatua | statue |
| 51 | *noun* | la etapa | stage |
| 52 | *verb* | [explorar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=explorar) | to explore |
| 53 | *adj.* | extranjero, extranjera | foreign |
| 54 | *verb* | [fabricar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=fabricar) (c→qu) | to manufacture |
| 55 | *noun* | el fosíl | fossil |
| 56 | *noun* | la frontera | border, boundary |
| 57 | *noun* | el golfo | gulf |
| 58 | *noun* | el golpe de estado | coup d'état |
| 59 | *noun* | la guerra | war |
| 60 | *noun* | el habitante, la habitante | inhabitant |
| 61 | *noun* | la hambruna | famine |
| 62 | *noun* | el hemisferio (geography), la semiesfera (math) | hemisphere |
| 63 | *noun* | la heredera | heiress |
| 64 | *noun* | el heredero | heir |
| 65 | *noun* | el hispanohablante, la hispanohablante | Spanish speaker |
| 66 | *adj.* | histórico, histórica | historic, historical |
| 67 | *adj.* | indígena | indigenous, native |
| 68 | *noun* | el indígena, la indígena | Native American |
| 69 | *noun* | la inmigración | immigration |
| 70 | *noun* | el inmigrante, la inmigrante | immigrant |
| 71 | *adj.* | internacional | international |
| 72 | *noun* | la isla | island |
| 73 | *noun* | los jeroglíficos | hieroglyphics |
| 74 | *noun* | el legado | legacy |
| 75 | *noun* | la leyenda | legend |
| 76 | *noun* | la libertad | liberty, freedom |
| 77 | *noun* | el linaje | lineage |
| 78 | *noun* | la llanura | plain, prairie |
| 79 | *adj.* | lleno de gente, llena de gente | crowded |
| 80 | *adj.* | local | local |
| 81 | *noun* | el mar | sea |
| 82 | *noun* | los mayas | Mayas |
| 83 | *noun* | la mesa | mesa, plateau |
| 84 | *noun* | la meseta | plateau |
| 85 | *adj.* | mestizo, mestiza | mestizo (mixture of European and indigenous) |
| 86 | *noun* | la mezcla | mixing, mixture |
| 87 | *noun* | el mito | myth |
| 88 | *noun* | la montaña | mountain |
| 89 | *adj.* | multicultural | multicultural |
| 90 | *adj.* | mundial | world, worldwide wide |
| 91 | *noun* | el mundo | world |
| 92 | *adj.* | occidental | western |
| 93 | *noun* | el océano | ocean |
| 94 | *adj.* | oriental | eastern |
| 95 | *noun* | el origen | origin |
| 96 | *noun* | la orilla | shore, bank |
| 97 | *noun* | el país | country |
| 98 | *noun* | el palacio | palace |
| 99 | *noun* | el pasado | past |
| 100 | *noun* | el pasto | pasture |
| 101 | *noun* | la patria | homeland, fatherland, motherland |
| 102 | *noun* | la península | peninsula |
| 103 | *noun* | el peregrino, la peregrina | pilgrim |
| 104 | *noun* | el pionero, la pionera | pioneer |
| 105 | *noun* | la pirámide | pyramid |
| 106 | *noun* | la población | population |
| 107 | *noun* | el poblado | village |
| 108 | *noun* | el poblador, la pobladora | settler |
| 109 | *verb* | [poblar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=poblar) | to populate, to settle |
| 110 | *noun* | los pobres | poor people |
| 111 | *noun* | la pradera | prairie, grassland, meadow |
| 112 | *noun* | el prado | meadow, pasture |
| 113 | *noun* | el precipicio | cliff, precipice |
| 114 | *adj.* | precolombino, precolombina | pre-Columbian |
| 115 | *noun* | el presente | present |
| 116 | *noun* | la princesa | princess |
| 117 | *noun* | el príncipe | prince |
| 118 | *noun* | el pueblo | town |
| 119 | *noun* | el pueblo | people |
| 120 | *noun* | el quiché | Mayan language |
| 121 | *verb* | [rebelarse](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=rebelarse) | to revolt |
| 122 | *verb* | [reconquistar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=reconquistar) | to reconquer |
| 123 | *noun* | la región | region |
| 124 | *noun* | el rehén | hostage |
| 125 | *noun* | la reina | queen |
| 126 | *noun* | el rey | king |
| 127 | *noun* | el río | river |
| 128 | *noun* | las ruinas | ruins |
| 129 | *adj.* | rural | rural |
| 130 | *noun* | el Sacro Imperio Romano | Holy Roman Empire |
| 131 | *verb* | [secuestrar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=secuestrar) | to kidnap |
| 132 | *noun* | la selva | forest |
| 133 | *noun* | la selva tropical | rain forest |
| 134 | *noun* | la sierra | mountains, mountain range |
| 135 | *noun* | la sociedad | society |
| 136 | *noun* | el terrorismo | terrorism |
| 137 | *noun* | la tortura | torture |
| 138 | *verb* | [torturar](http://www.spanish411.net/Spanish-Verb-Conjugator.asp?verb=torturar) | to torture |
| 139 | *noun* | la tradición | tradition |
| 140 | *noun* | la tumba | tomb |
| 141 | *noun* | el valle | valley |
| 142 | *noun* | la vega | meadow |
| 143 | *adj.* | vikingo, vikinga | Viking |